

Theorem (Squeezed sequence lemma). *Let (a_n) , (b_n) and (c_n) be three sequences of real numbers. Assume that*

(1) For all $n \in \mathbb{N}$, $a_n \leq b_n \leq c_n$.

(2) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} c_n = a$.

Then $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} b_n = a$.

Proof. Fix $\varepsilon > 0$. Observe that if $a_n \in V_\varepsilon(a)$ and $c_n \in V_\varepsilon(a)$, then $b_n \in V_\varepsilon(a)$. Thus we have

$$\{n : b_n \notin V_\varepsilon(a)\} \subset \{n : a_n \notin V_\varepsilon(a)\} \cup \{n : c_n \notin V_\varepsilon(a)\}.$$

Since both sets in the right hand side are finite, so is the set in the left hand side. \square